

Preventive Screening Guidelines for Healthy Adults

Routine Checkups	18-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-64 years	65+ years
Includes personal history; blood pressure; body mass index (BMI); physical exam; preventive screening; and counseling	Annually for ages 18-21			Annually	Annually
	Every 1–3 years, depending on risk factors				
Cancer Screenings					
Colorectal Cancer	Not routine except for patients at high risk			Colonoscopy at age 50 and then every 10 years, or annual fecal occult blood test (FOBT) plus sigmoidoscopy every 5 years, or sigmoidoscopy every 5 years, or double-contrast barium enema every 5 years	
Skin Cancer	Periodic total skin exams every 3 years at discretion of clinician		Annual total skin exam at discretion of clinician		
Breast Cancer (Women)	Annual clinical breast exam and monthly self-exam				
			Annual mammography at discretion of clinician	Annual mammography	Annual mammography at discretion of clinician
Cervical Cancer (Women)	Initiate Pap test at 3 years after first sexual intercourse, or by age 21 every 1-3 years, depending on risk factors				
Testicular and Prostate Cancer (Men)	Clinical testicular exam at each health maintenance visit and monthly self-exam			Annual Digital Rectal Exam (DRE) or prostate-specific antigen (PSA) blood test at discretion of clinician	
			Annual Digital Rectal Exam (DRE) or prostate-specific antigen (PSA) blood test if at high risk		
Other Recommended Screenings					
Body Mass Index (BMI)	At discretion of clinician (can be screened annually for overweight and eating disorders, consult the CDC's growth and BMI charts)				
Blood Pressure (Hypertension)	At every acute/nonacute medical encounter and at least once every 2 years				
Cholesterol	Every 5 years or more often at discretion of clinician				
Diabetes (Type 2)			Every 3 years, beginning at age 45 or more often and beginning at younger age at discretion of clinician		
Bone Mass Density (BMD) Test (Women)			Consider your risk factors, discuss with your clinician. BMD testing for all post-menopausal women who have one or more risk factors for osteoporosis fractures.		BMD test once, or more often at discretion of clinician
Infectious Disease Screening					
Sexually Transmitted Infections (Chlamydia, Gonorrhea, Syphilis, and HPV)	Annual screenings for sexually active patients under 25; annually for patients age 25 and over if at risk HPV is for age 26 and under, if not previously vaccinated.				
Sensory Screenings					
Eye Exam for Glaucoma	At least once. Every 3–5 years if at risk		Every 2–4 years		Every 1–2 years
Hearing and Vision Assessment	At discretion of clinician				
Immunizations					
Tetanus, Diphtheria (Td)	3 doses if not previously immunized. Booster every 10 years				
Influenza	Every year if at high risk				Annually
Pneumococcal	If at high risk ² and not previously immunized				Once after age 65, even if previously vaccinated
Meningococcal (Meningitis)	1 or more doses if not previously immunized, depending on risk factors and other indicators				
Varicella (Chicken Pox)	2 doses given at or after age 13 if susceptible				

The Preventive Screening Guidelines for Healthy Adults are general guidelines for healthy adults with no current symptoms or personal history of medical conditions. People with medical conditions, or those with a family history for certain diseases, should talk with their doctor about the right recommendations for them.